

React - ES6 Variables

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Topics : <u>React JS</u>
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In React, you can use ES6 (ECMAScript 2015) syntax for declaring variables. Here are some common ways to declare variables in React using ES6:

1. Using const and let:

- const is used to declare constants (variables that cannot be reassigned).
- let is used to declare variables that can be reassigned.

javascript code

```
const myConstant = 10;
let myVariable = 'Hello';
```

```
// Example of reassigning a variable
myVariable = 'World';
```

2. Destructuring Assignment:

• You can use destructuring assignment to extract values from objects or arrays.

javascript code

```
// Destructuring assignment with objects
const { name, age } = person;
```

```
// Destructuring assignment with arrays
const [first, second] = myArray;
```

3. Arrow Functions:

 $\,\circ\,$ Arrow functions are often used in React components.

javascript code

```
// Traditional function
function myFunction() {
```

```
// function body
}
// Arrow function
const myArrowFunction = () => {
   // function body
};
```

4. Template Literals:

• Template literals allow you to embed expressions inside string literals.

javascript code

```
const name = 'John';
const greeting = `Hello, ${name}!`;
```

5. Spread Operator:

 $\circ\,$ The spread operator (. . .) can be used to copy elements from one array or object into another.

javascript code

const originalArray = [1, 2, 3]; const newArray = [...originalArray, 4, 5];

6. Class Properties:

• When working with class components, you can use class properties to define state or other properties.

javascript code

```
class MyClass extends React.Component {
  state = {
    value: 42
  };
  // other class methods
}
```

Remember that React components often use class components or functional components with hooks like useState. Here's an example of using useState in a functional component:

javascript code

import React, { useState } from 'react';

```
function MyComponent() {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
  const increment = () => {
    setCount(count + 1);
  };
  return (
    <div>
        Count: {count}
        <button onClick={increment}>Increment</button>
        </div>
    );
}
```

```
export default MyComponent;
```

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