

## Laravel - MCQ

**Topics**: Laravel

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## 1. What does Laravel use as its default templating engine?

- A) Twig
- B) Blade (Correct Answer)
- C) Smarty
- D) Handlebars

## 2. In Laravel, what is the purpose of Eloquent?

- A) View rendering
- B) Database query builder (Correct Answer)
- C) Authentication
- D) Routing

## 3. How do you define a route with parameters in Laravel?

- A) /route/{param}
- B) /route/{param?}
- C) /route/param
- D) /route/{param} (Correct Answer)

## 4. What is the purpose of the composer. json file in a Laravel project?

- A) Configuration settings
- B) Dependency management (Correct Answer)
- C) Route definitions
- D) Database migrations

#### 5. Which Artisan command is used to create a new controller in Laravel?

- A) make:model
- B) create:controller
- C) generate:controller
- D) make: controller (Correct Answer)

#### 6. How can you secure routes in Laravel to only allow authenticated users?

- A) Using middleware (Correct Answer)
- B) Changing the .env file
- C) Configuring the routes/web.php file

• D) Using Eloquent models

## 7. What is the purpose of the fillable property in an Eloquent model?

- A) Sets the table name
- B) Defines primary key
- C) Specifies columns that can be mass-assigned (Correct Answer)
- D) Determines relationships

## 8. Which of the following is the correct way to define a one-to-many relationship in Eloquent?

- A) has0ne
- B) belongsTo
- C) hasMany (Correct Answer)
- D) belongsToMany

### 9. In Laravel, what is the purpose of database migrations?

- A) Seeding the database
- B) Querying the database
- C) Managing database schema changes over time (Correct Answer)
- D) Creating database backups

## 10. What command is used to run Laravel's built-in development server?

- A) php artisan serve (Correct Answer)
- B) php artisan run
- C) artisan start
- D) php start

## 11. What is the purpose of Laravel's composer command?

- A) Manage database migrations
- B) Dependency management (Correct Answer)
- C) Artisan command creation
- D) HTTP request handling

# 12. How do you create a new model along with its associated migration and controller in Laravel using Artisan?

- A) php artisan make:model MyModel
- B) php artisan generate: model MyModel
- C) php artisan scaffold MyModel
- D) php artisan make:model MyModel -m -c (Correct Answer)

#### 13. Which of the following is a valid way to define a named route in Laravel?

- A) Route::get('path', 'Controller@method')->name('myRoute'); (Correct Answer)
- B) Route::name('myRoute')->get('path', 'Controller@method');
- C) Route::get('path', 'Controller@method', 'myRoute');
- D) Route::named('myRoute')->get('path', 'Controller@method');

#### 14. In Laravel, what is the purpose of the with method when flashing data to the session?

- A) Store data in the session permanently
- B) Attach data to the next request (Correct Answer)
- C) Share data across all views
- D) Create a global variable

#### 15. How do you define a custom primary key in an Eloquent model in Laravel?

- A) Override the primary\_key property
- B) Use the key method
- C) Set the **\$primaryKey** property (Correct Answer)
- D) Specify it in the database migration file

## 16. Which of the following is a valid way to include a view partial in Blade?

- A) @insert('partial.view')
- B) @component('partial.view')
- C) @include('partial.view') (Correct Answer)
- D) @partial('partial.view')

#### 17. What is the purpose of Laravel's event broadcasting?

- A) Broadcasting live video streams
- B) Sending notifications to mobile devices
- C) Real-time communication between server and client (Correct Answer)
- D) Broadcasting radio signals

#### 18. Which Artisan command is used to create a new middleware in Laravel?

- A) php artisan generate:middleware
- B) php artisan make:middleware (Correct Answer)
- C) php artisan new:middleware
- D) php artisan create:middleware

## 19. In Laravel, what is the purpose of the env function?

- A) Fetch the current environment
- B) Access environment variables (Correct Answer)
- C) Execute a system command
- D) Define a new environment

## 20. What is the purpose of the compact function in Laravel?

- A) Create a compressed file
- B) Reduce image file size
- C) Create an array by compacting variables (Correct Answer)
- D) Minimize database queries

## 21. What is the purpose of the artisan tinker command in Laravel?

- A) Generate a new database migration
- B) Interact with the Laravel application using a REPL (Read-Eval-Print Loop) (Correct Answer)

- C) Run all PHPUnit tests
- D) Clear the application cache

## 22. How can you implement method injection in a Laravel controller?

- A) Use the request function
- B) Utilize the input method
- C) Type-hint the dependencies in the controller method signature (Correct Answer)
- D) Access the data using the get method

## 23. What is the purpose of Laravel's task scheduling feature?

- A) Run scheduled tasks at specific intervals (Correct Answer)
- B) Manage background jobs
- C) Execute one-time tasks immediately
- D) Synchronize data between multiple databases

### 24. How do you define a named middleware in Laravel?

- A) php artisan make:middleware MyMiddleware
- B) Register the middleware in the Kernel.php file (Correct Answer)
- C) Use the middleware method in the controller
- D) Define it in the .env file

## 25. What is the purpose of the app function in Laravel?

- A) Retrieve an instance of the application container (Correct Answer)
- B) Define a new route
- C) Access the application configuration
- D) Create a new instance of a model

## 26. How can you customize the primary key column name in an Eloquent model?

- A) Use the **\$primaryKey** property (Correct Answer)
- B) Override the primary key method
- C) Set it in the database migration file
- D) Specify it in the .env file

#### 27. In Laravel, what is the purpose of the hasManyThrough relationship?

- A) Define a many-to-many relationship
- B) Establish a one-to-one relationship
- C) Define a one-to-many relationship through an intermediate table
- D) Define a one-to-many relationship through another Eloquent model (Correct Answer)

## 28. Which of the following is a valid way to define a route parameter with a regular expression in Laravel?

- A) {param:regex(\d+)}
- B) {param:numeric}
- C) {param} (Correct Answer)
- D) {param:integer}

#### 29. How do you retrieve the last inserted ID after saving a new Eloquent model instance?

- A) Access the lastInsertId property
- B) Use the insertGetId method
- C) Retrieve it from the \$id property of the model instance (Correct Answer)
- D) Execute a raw SQL query

## 30. What is the purpose of the php artisan optimize command in Laravel?

- A) Optimize and compress image assets
- B) Minimize CSS and JavaScript files
- C) Optimize the application for production (Correct Answer)
- D) Run database migrations

## 1. What is Laravel?

- A) A JavaScript library
- B) A PHP framework (Correct Answer)
- C) A database management system
- D) An operating system

#### 2. What is the default database connection in Laravel?

- A) SQLite
- B) MySQL
- C) PostgreSQL
- D) MySQL (Correct Answer)

#### 3. Which command is used to create a new Laravel project?

- A) composer create-project laravel/laravel (Correct Answer)
- B) laravel new project
- C) php artisan make:project
- D) artisan create laravel

#### 4. What is the purpose of the artisan command in Laravel?

- A) To generate controllers
- B) To manage dependencies
- C) To interact with the application's console (Correct Answer)
- D) To create database tables

## 5. In Laravel, where are the configuration files located?

- A) /config directory (Correct Answer)
- B) /resources/config
- C) /app/config
- D) /configuration

#### 6. What is the purpose of the routes/web.php file in Laravel?

- A) Define routes for web middleware (Correct Answer)
- B) Configure web server settings

- C) Create web templates
- D) Define web-based Artisan commands

## 7. Which Eloquent method is used to retrieve all records from a table?

- A) all (Correct Answer)
- B) get
- C) find
- D) fetch

## 8. What is the purpose of the composer dump-autoload command?

- A) Optimize Composer packages
- B) Clear the cache
- C) Reload the Composer autoloader (Correct Answer)
- D) Update Laravel dependencies

### 9. How do you define a middleware in Laravel?

- A) php artisan make:middleware MyMiddleware
- B) Create a class in the /app/Middleware directory (Correct Answer)
- C) Configure it in the .env file
- D) Use the middleware method in routes

## 10. What is the primary role of Eloquent in Laravel?

- A) HTML templating
- B) Database query builder (Correct Answer)
- C) Asset compilation
- D) Code optimization

## 11. Which Eloquent relationship represents a many-to-many association?

- A) hasMany
- B) belongsTo
- C) belongsToMany (Correct Answer)
- D) has0neThrough

#### 12. How do you create a migration file for a new database table?

- A) php artisan make:migration create\_table\_name
- B) php artisan migrate:make create table name
- C) php artisan make:migration create table name --create
- D) php artisan make:migration create table name --table (Correct Answer)

#### 13. What is the purpose of the with method in Eloquent?

- A) Eager loading relationships
- B) Include related models in a query (Correct Answer)
- C) Define global scope
- D) Create a new instance of a model

### 14. Which command is used to roll back the last database migration in Laravel?

- A) php artisan migrate:rollback
- B) php artisan migrate:reset
- C) php artisan migrate:undo
- D) php artisan migrate:rollback (Correct Answer)

## 15. In Laravel, what does CSRF stand for?

- A) Cross-Site Request Forgery (Correct Answer)
- B) Cross-Site Request Formatting
- C) Cryptographic Security for Requests
- D) Codeigniter Security Request Framework

## 16. How can you access session data in Laravel?

- A) \$this->session
- B) Session::get() (Correct Answer)
- C) \$request->session()
- D) session()->fetch()

#### 17. Which Blade directive is used for including a sub-view?

- A) @import
- B) @include (Correct Answer)
- C) @extends
- D) @yield

## 18. What is the purpose of the php artisan serve command?

- A) Run unit tests
- B) Serve the application on the PHP built-in server (Correct Answer)
- C) Start a queue worker
- D) Optimize the application

## 19. Which of the following is a valid route parameter constraint in Laravel?

- A) {id:numeric}
- B) {id:int}
- C) {id:integer} (Correct Answer)
- D) {id:alpha}

## 20. In Laravel, what is the purpose of the php artisan make:controller command?

- A) Create a new model
- B) Generate a controller class (Correct Answer)
- C) Run a controller method
- D) Register a controller route

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