

# PHP Interview Questions asked by Infosys Company

Topics : [PHP Interview Questions](#)

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## 1. Question: What is the significance of the Spaceship Operator (<=>) introduced in PHP 7?

**Answer:** The Spaceship Operator is used for combined comparison. It returns 0 if both operands are equal, 1 if the left operand is greater, and -1 if the right operand is greater. It's often used for sorting.

```
$result = $a <=> $b; // 0 if $a equals $b, 1 if $a > $b, -1 if $a < $b
```

## 2. Question: Explain the use of the Null Coalescing Operator (??) in PHP 7.

**Answer:** The Null Coalescing Operator is used to check if a variable is set and not null. It returns the first operand if it exists and is not null; otherwise, it returns the second operand.

```
$value = $variable ?? "default";
```

## 3. Question: What are traits in PHP, and how are they different from classes?

**Answer:** Traits are similar to classes, but they are intended to group functionality in a fine-grained and consistent way. A class can use multiple traits, and they are intended to group functionality in a fine-grained and consistent way, unlike classes that support single inheritance.

## 4. Question: How can you secure your PHP sessions against session hijacking?

**Answer:** To secure PHP sessions against session hijacking, you can:

- Use secure session handling functions.
- Regenerate session IDs periodically.
- Store session data on the server-side.
- Use HTTPS to encrypt data transmission.

## 5. Question: Explain the concept of type hinting in PHP.

**Answer:** Type hinting is a way to declare the type of data a function should receive or return. It helps in enforcing strong typing and improves code clarity. For example:

```
function add(int $a, int $b): int {  
    return $a + $b;  
}
```

**. Question: What is PSR, and why is it important in PHP development?**

**Answer:** PSR (PHP Standard Recommendation) is a set of standards defined by the PHP Framework Interop Group (PHP-FIG) to enhance interoperability between PHP frameworks. Adhering to PSR ensures consistency and compatibility between different PHP projects.

**7. Question: Explain the concept of dependency injection in PHP.**

**Answer:** Dependency injection is a design pattern where the dependencies of a class are injected from the outside rather than created within the class. It helps in achieving loose coupling, making the code more modular and testable.

**8. Question: How can you handle file uploads in PHP securely?**

**Answer:** To handle file uploads securely in PHP, you should:

- Use the `move_uploaded_file` function to move files to a secure directory.
- Validate file types and sizes on the server-side.
- Generate unique filenames to prevent overwriting.

**9. Question: What is the use of the yield keyword in PHP?**

**Answer:** The `yield` keyword is used in PHP for implementing generators. Generators allow you to iterate through a set of data without needing to create an array in memory, which can be more memory-efficient.

**10. Question: Explain the concepts of late static binding in PHP.**

**Answer:** Late static binding allows static methods to reference the calling class using the `static` keyword. This helps in achieving polymorphism and makes it easier to override static methods in child classes.

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